Identifying Narrative Perspective **ANSWERS**

**Directions:** Read the following passages and determine the narrative perspective, then explain how you were able to identify the point of view - if the passage is third person, explain which character’s thoughts are revealed.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Narrative Perspective (point of view): first-person, second-person, third-person objective, third-person limited, third-person omniscient.</th>
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1. **Sideways Stories from Wayside School** by Louis Sachar

Leslie sat in front of Paul. She had two long, brown pigtails that reached all the way down to her waist. Paul saw those pigtails, and a terrible urge came over him. He wanted to pull a pigtail. He wanted to wrap his fist around it, feel the hair between his fingers, and just yank. He thought it would be fun to tie the pigtails together, or better yet, tie them to her chair. But most of all, he just wanted to pull one.

**Narrative Perspective:** Third-Person Limited

If it is third-person, which character’s thoughts are revealed? Paul’s thoughts are revealed.

2. **Invitation to the Game** by Monica Hughes

And we scrounged. Next to survival, scrounge was probably the most important word in our new vocabulary. We found a store that was throwing out water-damaged mattresses. Getting them home was a problem, since we had to make two trips, leaving Brad and Katie, armed with sticks to guard over the remained. I truly expected them to be challenged by some gang boss, but they said that the only person who came by was a scrawny little rat of a girl living alone. We let her have one of the mattresses.

**Narrative Perspective:** First-Person

If it is third-person, which character’s thoughts are revealed? __________________________________________________________

3. **Tuck Everlasting** by Natalie Babbitt

At dawn, Mae Tuck set out on her horse for the wood at the edge of the village of Treegap. She was going there, as she did once every ten years, to meet her two sons, Miles and Jesse, and she was feeling at ease. At noon time, Winnie Foster, whose family owned the Treegap wood, lost her patience at last and decided to think about running away.

**Narrative Perspective:** Third-Person Omniscient

If it is third-person, which character’s thoughts are revealed? Mae’s and Winnie’s thoughts are revealed.
4. **Curious George and the Pizza** by Margret Rey

At the pizza place, **Tony** the baker was **getting the pizzas ready** for baking. **He flattened** out a ball of dough into a large pancake and **tossed it** in the air. **He spread** tomato sauce on it, **sprinkled it** with cheese, and **shoved it** in the oven. Then the telephone rang. “A fellow from the factory wants a large pizza delivered in a hurry,” **Tony’s wife called.** “OK, I’ll get my coat,” said **Tony**.

Narrative Perspective: **Third person objective**

If it is third-person, which character’s thoughts are revealed? No character's thoughts are revealed.


Before each practice begins, make sure **you** check the court and remove any debris from the playing surface. When **your** players arrive, check that they have the proper footwear and that they’ve removed any jewelry, which could injure the player wearing the jewelry or another player. Always carry a list of emergency phone numbers for **your** players, and know where the nearest phone is located. **You** should also have a first-aid kit, and **you** might want to take a first-aid course.

Narrative Perspective: **Second-person**

If it is third-person, which character’s thoughts are revealed? 

6. **The Ninja Housewife** by Deborah Hamlin

After dropping **her** son off at school, **Sara** sat at a traffic light and waited. **She** was on her way to her office job as a secretary in a law office. It was mainly paperwork with very little time to interact with other people, but **Sara had gotten used to that**. It also gave her plenty of **time to daydream**, something she had also gotten quite used to. **She** was a woman in her mid-30s, married 13 years, with one child.

Narrative Perspective: **Third-Person Limited**

If it is third-person, which character’s thoughts are revealed? **Sara's thoughts are revealed.**
7. **The Patchwork Girl of Oz** by Lyman Frank Baum

Uncle Nunkie, Margolotte and the Magician all stood looking at the marvelous Powder, but Ojo was more interested just then in the Patchwork Girl’s brains. **Thinking it both unfair and unkind to deprive her of any good qualities that were handy, boy** took down every bottle on the shelf and poured some of the contents in Margolotte’s dish. No one saw him do this, for all were looking at the Powder of Life; but soon **the woman remembered what she had been doing, and came back to the cupboard.**

Narrative Perspective: **Third-Person Omniscient**

If it is third-person, which character’s thoughts are revealed? **Ojo and the woman’s** thoughts are revealed.

8. **How to grill** by Steven Raichlen

Once **you** have your grill assembled, the next thing to decide is where to put it. A grill puts out a lot of heat, so **you** should position it several feet away from the side of the house or any plants or shrubbery. You’ll have an easier time with a spot that is sheltered from the wind. When positioning a grill on a wooden deck, remember that sparks and live embers can fall from a charcoal grill.

Narrative Perspective: **Second-person**

If it is third-person, which character’s thoughts are revealed? _________________________________

9. **Anne of Green Gables** by L. M. Montgomery

Marilla’s lips twitched understandingly. **She had expected Mrs. Rachel to say this; she had known that the sight of Matthew jaunting off so unaccountably would be too much for her neighbor’s curiosity.** If Marilla had said that Matthew had gone to Bright Riverto meet a kangaroo from Australia Mrs. Rachel could not have been more astonished. She was actually quiet for five seconds. It was unsupposable that Marilla was making fun of her, but Mrs. Rachel was almost forced to suppose it.

Narrative Perspective: **Third-Person Omniscient**

If it is third-person, which character’s thoughts are revealed? **Marilla and Mrs. Rachel’s** thoughts are revealed.
10. **Alice's adventures in Wonderland** by Lewis Carroll, John Tenniel

Alice was beginning to get very tired of sitting by her sister on the bank, and of having nothing to do: once or twice she had peeped into the book her sister was reading, but it had no pictures or conversations in it, “and what is the use of a book,” thought Alice, “without pictures or conversations?” So she was considering, in her own mind whether the pleasure of making a daisy-chain would be worth the trouble of getting up and picking the daisies, when suddenly a White Rabbit with pink eyes ran close by her.

Narrative Perspective: **Third-person limited**

If it is third-person, which character’s thoughts are revealed? **Alice's** thoughts are revealed.

11. **Shiloh** by Phyllis Reynolds Naylor

The day Shiloh come, we’re having us a big Sunday dinner. Dara Lynn’s dipping bread in her glass of cold tea, the way she likes, and Becky pushes her beans over the edge of her plate in her rush to get ’em down. Ma gives us her scolding look. We live high up in the hills above Friendly, but hardly anybody knows where that is. Friendly’s near Sistersville, which is halfway between Wheeling and Parkersburg. Used to be, my daddy told me, Sistersville was once of the best places you could live in the whole state.

Narrative Perspective: **First-Person**

If it is third-person, which character’s thoughts are revealed? ________________________________

12. **The Skull of Truth: A Magic Shop Book** by Bruce Coville, Gary A. Lippincott

To his astonishment, Charlie found himself standing next to his bicycle, back where he had entered the swamp. That was bizarre and upsetting—but not as bad as the realization that he was still holding the skull. He thought he had dropped it before he raced out the door. He certainly hadn’t intended to steal the thing. He didn’t even really want it!

Narrative Perspective: **Third-person limited**

If it is third-person, which character’s thoughts are revealed? **Charlie's** thoughts are revealed.
13. **From the Mixed-up Files of Mrs. Basil E. Frankweiler** by E. L. Konigsburg

Claudia knew that she could never pull off the old-fashioned kind of running away. That is, running away in the heat of anger with a knapsack on her back. She didn’t like discomfort; therefore, she decided that her leaving home would not be just running from somewhere but would be running to somewhere. To a large place, a comfortable place, an indoor place, and preferably a beautiful place. And that’s why she decided upon the Metropolitan Museum of Art in New York City.

Narrative Perspective: Third- Person Limited

If it is third-person, which character’s thoughts are revealed? Claudia's thoughts are revealed.


They spoke no more until camp was made. Henry was bending over and adding ice to the bubbling pot of beans when he was startled by the sound of a sharp snarling cry of pain from among the dogs. Henry grunted with a tone that was not sympathy, and for a quarter of an hour they sat on in silence, Henry staring at the fire, and Bill at the circle of eyes that burned in the darkness just beyond the firelight.

Narrative Perspective: Third- Person Objective

If it is third-person, which character’s thoughts are revealed? No character's thoughts are revealed.

15. **Mary Poppins** by P. L. Travers, Mary Shepard

They found themselves in bed and watching, by the dim light from the night-light, the rest of Mary Poppins’s unpacking being performed. From the carpet bag she took out seven flannel nightgowns, four cotton ones, a pair of boots, a set of dominoes, two bathing-caps and a postcard album. Jane and Michael sat hugging themselves and watching. It was all so surprising that they could find nothing to say. But they knew, both of them, that something strange and wonderful had happened at Number Seventeen, Cherry-Tree Lane.

Narrative Perspective: Third- Person Omniscient

If it is third-person, which character’s thoughts are revealed? Jane and Michael's thoughts are revealed.
11. *The War of the Worlds* by H.G. Wells

We crossed the road to a white house inside a walled garden, and found some food—two loaves of bread, and uncooked steak, and half of a ham. We also found several bottles of beer, a sack of beans, and a dozen or so cans of soup, salmon and vegetables. We sat in the kitchen in the dark—not daring to strike a light—and ate bread and ham and drank beer out of the same bottle. The priest wanted to keep going instead of resting and eating. I was urging him to eat and keep up his strength when, all of a sudden, disaster struck! (134)

Narrative Perspective: First-Person

How do you know? The story is told by "We" and "I.

12. *Someone to Love Me* by Anne Schraff

Lorraine, Cindy’s mother, came out of her bedroom carrying a small mirror. She peered at her reflection as she walked, carefully examining the lipstick she had just put on. “Stop whinin’ baby. Just straighten things up before you leave for school. I’m late for work.” “I’m not going to school today,” Cindy declared. She waited to see if her mother would get angry and insist that she go. Cindy was a freshman at Bluford High, and even though it was only October, she had already missed several days of school (1)

Narrative Perspective: Third-Person Limited

How do you know? The narrator is telling the story from Cindy's perspective.

13. *Fahrenheit 451* by Ray Bradbury

The girl stopped and looked as if she might pull back in surprise, but instead stood regarding Montag with eyes so dark and shining that he felt he had said something quite wonderful. But he knew his mouth had only moved to say hello. “Do you mind if I ask? How long’ve you worked at being a fireman?” the girl asked. “Since I was twenty, ten years ago,” said Montag. They walked farther and the girl said, “Is it true that long ago firemen put fires out instead of going to start them?” “No,” Montag replied, “houses have always been fireproof, take my word for it,” but the girl knew this was not true (8)

Narrative Perspective: Third-Person Omniscient

How do you know? The narrator reveals both Montag and the girl’s thoughts.
14. **The Freedom Writers Diary** by The Freedom Writers with Erin Gruwell

Dear Diary, Tonight I just finished one of the books for our read-a-thon, called **The Wave**. This story is about a school experiment that shows how peer pressure can get out of hand. One of the main characters was a guy by the name of Robert Billing. He pressured and bullied other teenagers into acting like modern-day Nazis. The teenagers were like sheep blindly following a leader. After reading this book, I realized how teens are very gullible; getting tricked into doing things to fit in or be popular (68-69).

**Narrative Perspective: First-Person**

How do you know? **The narrator tells the story from the perspective of "I."**

15. **A Sleepy Story** by Elisabeth Burrowes

Once there was a little girl. It was time to go to sleep. She hopped into bed and covered herself up to her chin with her big red blanket. She said to her mother, “Tell me a story.” So her mother said: “Once upon a time there was a giraffe, a little giraffe with a long, long neck. It was time to go to sleep. He said to his mother ‘Tell me a story.’ So his mother said, “Once upon a time there was fox, a little red fox with a big, bushy tail. It was time to go to sleep. He said to his mother, “Tell me a story” (2-8).

**Narrative Perspective: Third-Person Objective**

How do you know? **Only character's dialogue and behavior are revealed.**